QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company)

UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Condensed interim financial statements (unaudited) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022

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Report on review of condensed interim financial statements

To the Shareholders of Quara Finance Company (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of Quara Finance Company (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) (the "Company") as at September 30, 2022 and the related condensed interim statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the related interim statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and other explanatory notes.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed interim financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" (IAS 34), as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity", as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Mahdhar Khalid

License Number 368

October 27, 2022



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QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Interim statement of financial position (All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

	Note	September 30,2022 (Unaudited)	December 31,2021 (Audited) Restated
Assets			Restutet
Cash and cash equivalents		214,862,791	196,549,402
Murabaha receivable, net	5	733,725,870	871,433,046
Due from related party	6	3,038,709	4,866,444
Prepayments and other receivables		19,679,403	16,338,742
Repossessed assets held for sale	7	1,642,785	2,545,800
Property and equipment		11,678,146	10,456,418
Total assets	_	984,627,704	1,102,189,852
Liabilities and shareholders' equity			
Liabilities			
Sukuk	8	8,181,819	20,454,546
Loan from a related party	9	92,274,476	168,307,266
Long term loans	10	518,383,070	593,169,254
Accrued and other liabilities		26,738,894	18,238,990
Provision for zakat	11	11,181,037	12,635,265
Employees' termination benefits	12	1,954,870	1,486,870
Total liabilities		658,714,166	814,292,191
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital		300,000,000	200,000,000
Statutory reserve		2,080,046	300,000,000 2,080,046
Equity contribution on related party loan	9	10,862,676	10,862,676
Accumulated profit / (losses)		12,970,816	(25,045,061)
Net shareholders' equity		325,913,538	287,897,661
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		984,627,704	1,102,189,852

The notes on pages 7 to 21 form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Abdullah Shilash Chairman

Faisal Al Alshaikh **Chief Executive Officer**

Amrish Shah Chief Financial Officer

QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Interim statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited) (All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

		For the three-me ended Septer		For the nine-mo ended Septer	
	Note	2022	2021	2022	2021
Murabaha income		41,526,152	43,806,390	124,453,834	126,118,636
Management fee income Modification gain on restructuring of financings and		384,265	644,528	1,190,846	2,439,288
borrowings net of grant income	13	-	505,392	678,596	(3,141,653)
Financial charges		(6,211,074)	(3,718,213)	(11,292,316)	(14,628,937)
		35,699,343	41,238,097	115,030,960	110,787,334
Other income, net		6,275,019	2,303,072	18,290,754	3,055,574
Other general and administrative		(13,900,421)	(10,806,003)	(35,699,721)	(32,551,891)
Provision for murabaha losses	5	(4,116,636)	(21,538,803)	(15,545,342)	(47,091,760)
Salaries and other benefits		(11,060,158)	(9,229,617)	(36,503,216)	(29,923,422)
Net Income for the period before zakat		12,897,147	1,966,746	45,573,435	4,275,835
Zakat charge for the period		(140,606)	430,862	(7,557,558)	(637,275
Net income for the period after zakat		12,756,541	2,397,608	38,015,877	3,638,560
Other comprehensive income			_		-
Total comprehensive income for the period		12,756,541	2,397,608	38,015,877	3,638,560
Earnings per share					
Basic and diluted earnings per share (Saudi Riyal)		0.42	0.08	1.27	0.12
Weighted average number of shares		30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000

The notes on pages 7 to 21 form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.

Abdullah Shilash Chairman

Faisal Al Alshaikh Chief Executive Officer

Amrish Shah Chief Financial Officer

	Total	245,239,738	3,638,560 -	3,638,560	248,878,298	277,034,985	10,862,676	287,897,661	38,015,877 -	38,015,877	325,913,538		1 fficer
	Equity contribution on related party loan	1	1 1	Т		•	10,862,676	10,862,676			10,862,676	March 1	Amrish Shah Chief Fingncial Officer
	Accumulated losses	(56,840,308)	3,638,560	3,638,560	(53,201,748)	(25,045,061)	•	(25,045,061)	38,015,877 -	38,015,877	12,970,816		
	atutory reserve	2,080,046			2,080,046	2,080,046		2,080,046		•	2,080,046	atements.	raisal Al Alsnaikh Chief Executive Officer
	Share capital Statutory reserve	300,000,000		1	300,000,000	300,000,000		300,000,000		1	300,000,000	im condensed financial st	raısaı Chief Exe
any) hareholders' equity terwise stated)	Note			the			ee9			the –		gral part of these interior	
QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Interim statement of changes in shareholders' equity (All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)		January 1, 2021 (Audited)	Comprehensive income Net income for the period Other comprehensive income	Total comprehensive income for the period	September 30, 2021 (Unaudited)	January 1, 2022 (Audited), as previously reported	Keclassification of benefit on interest free related party loans	January 1, 2022 (as restated)	Comprehensive income Net income for the period Other comprehensive income	Total comprehensive Income for the period	September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	The notes on pages 7 to 21 form an integral part of these interim condensed financial statements.	Abauman Shilash Chairman

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QUARA FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Interim statement of cash flows (unaudited) (All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

		For the nine-mont Septembe	
	Note	2022	2021
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income for the period before zakat		45,573,435	4,275,835
Adjustments for non-cash items			
Depreciation		2,717,548	2,315,442
Financial charges		11,292,316	14,628,937
Accrued income on short-term deposit Modification loss on restructuring of financings and borrowings net of grant income		(2,345,123) (678,596)	- 3,141,653
Provision for murabaha losses	-	15,545,342	47,091,760
	5	193,503	4/,091,/00
Loss on sale of repossessed assets		624,328	1 074 496
Provision for employees' termination benefits	11	024,320	1,274,486
<u>Changes in working capital</u> Murabaha receivable		145,098,409	(157,143,279)
Due from related parties		1,827,735	559,121
Prepayments and other receivables		(3,340,661)	(5,180,059)
Accrued and other liabilities		8,499,904	8,857,462
Employee termination benefits paid	11	(156,328)	(1,016,216)
Zakat paid		(9,011,785)	(780,719)
Financial charges paid		(24,052,898)	(23,007,283)
Net cash generated from / (utilized in) operating activities		191,787,129	(104,982,860)
Cash flow from investing activities			
Purchase of property and equipment		(4,959,637)	(4,179,993)
Proceeds from sale of repossessed assets		709,512	-
Net cash (utilized in)/generated from investing activities		(4,250,125)	(4,179,993)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Loan proceeds from long term loans		144,426,802	12
Long term loan payments		(226,377,690)	(24,522,727)
Proceeds from related party loan			100,000,000
Payment of related party loan		(75,000,000)	-
Sukuk repayment		(12,272,727)	(142,503,933)
Loan proceeds from SAMA		- 100	153,382,431
Net cash (utilized in) / generated from financing activities		(169,223,615)	(86,355,771)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		18,313,389	(22,807,082)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		196,549,402	118,354,573
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		214,862,791	95,547,491

Abdullah Shilash Chairman

Faisal Al Alshaikh **Chief Executive Officer**

Amrish Shah Chief Financial Officer

1 General information

Quara Finance Company (the "Company") is a closed joint stock Company registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under commercial registration number 1010262141 issued in Riyadh on Safar 9, 1430H (corresponding to February 4, 2009).

As per the Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority ("SAMA") license number 45/HA/201605 dated 2 Sha'ban 1437H (corresponding to May 9, 2016), the Company is authorized to provide lease finance, consumer finance and small and medium enterprise finance in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The Company's registered office is located in Riyadh at the following address:

Quara Finance Company P.O. Box 271188, Riyadh 11352 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The accompanying interim condensed financial statements were authorized for issue by the management on October 27, 2022.

These interim condensed financial statements have been reviewed, not audited.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements of the Company as at and for the period ended September 30, 2022 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard "Interim Financial Reporting"- ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organisation for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA").

The interim statement of financial position is stated broadly in order of liquidity.

These condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosure required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. The interim results may not be an indicator of the annual results of the Company.

The accounting and risk management policies adopted in the preparation of these condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

3 Impact of changes in accounting policies due to adoption of new standards

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

The Company has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. Several amendments apply for the first time in 2022, but do not have a material impact on the condensed interim financial statements of the Company.

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Company

The International Accounting Standard Board (IASB) has issued following accounting standards, amendments, which were effective from periods on or after January 1, 2022. The management has assessed that the amendments have no significant impact on the Company's condensed interim financial statements.

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Company (Continued)

- Amendments to IAS 37 Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract;
- Amendments to IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before Intended Use;
- Amendments to IFRS 3 Reference to the Conceptual Framework; and
- Amendments to IAS 1 Classification of liabilities as current or non-current.

4 Significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of interim condensed financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In preparing these condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the statutory financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2021.

5 Murabaha receivable, net

		September 30, 2022				
	Note	Retail SME financing		Total		
	_		(Unaudited)			
Murabaha receivable Less: Unearned revenue		605,748,955 (155,897,881)	351,967,179 (39,773,842)	957,716,134 (195,671,723)		
Less: Modification loss on restructuring of financings	13	-	(9,954,678)	(9,954,678)		
Gross carrying value of Murabaha receivable Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	- <u></u>	449,851,074 (11,866,633)	302,238,659 (6,497,230)	(18,363,863)		
		437,984,441	295,741,429	733,725,870		
Current portion of Murabaha receivable Non-current portion of Murabaha receivable Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	-	265,072,371 184,778,703 449,851,074 (11,866,633) 437,984,442	214,200,829 88,037,830 302,238,659 (6,497,230) 295,741,428	479,273,200 272,816,533 752,089,733 (18,363,863) 733,725,870		
			ember 31, 2021			
	Note	Retail ^S	ME financing	Total		
			(Audited)			
Murabaha receivable Less: Unearned revenue Less: Modification loss on restructuring of financings	13	569,399,270 (149,324,992) -	572,896,316 (74,000,866) (21,781,586)	1,142,295,586 (223,325,858) (21,781,586)		
Gross carrying value of Murabaha receivable		420,074,278	477,113,864	897,188,142		
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses		(23,071,614)	(2,683,482)	(25,755,096)		
	_	397,002,664	474,430,382	871,433,046		
Current portion of Murabaha receivable Non-current portion of Murabaha receivable		243,831,959 176,242,319	398,116,540 78,997,324	641,948,499 255,239,643		

Less: Provision for Murabaha losses

176,242,319 420,074,278

(23,071,614)

397,002,664

477,113,864

474,430,382

(2,683,482)

897,188,142

(25,755,096)

871,433,046

5 Murabaha receivable, net (continued)

The movement in Provision for Murabaha losses of retail segment is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	
		(Unaud	ited)		
Opening balance at beginning of the period /		0	<i>(</i>)		
year	3,741,576	3,004,184	16,325,854	23,071,614	
Charge for the period / year	(2,646,772)	(2,650,897)	16,705,729	11,408,060	
Written off during the period / year*		-	(22,613,039)	(22,613,039)	
Closing balance at end of the period / year	1,094,804	353,287	10,418,544	11,866,635	
	For the ye	ar period ende	d December 31	, 2021	
	For the ye Stage 1	ar period ende Stage 2	d December 31 Stage 3	, 2021 Total	
		-	Stage 3	<u>·</u>	
Opening balance at beginning of the period /		Stage 2	Stage 3	<u>·</u>	
Opening balance at beginning of the period / year		Stage 2	Stage 3	<u>·</u>	
	Stage 1	Stage 2 (Aud	Stage 3 ited)	Total	
year	Stage 1 995,571	Stage 2 (Aud 4,511,266	Stage 3 ited) 10,169,269	Total 15,676,106	

The movement in Provision for Murabaha losses of SME financing segment is as follows:

	For the nine-m	onth period en	ded Septembe	er 30, 2022
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
		(Unaudit	ted)	
Opening balance at beginning of the period / year Charge for the period / year Written off during the period / year*	71,641 546,311 -	1,440,538 (1,341,325) -	1,171,303 4,924,006 (315,246)	2,683,482 4,128,994 (315,246)
Closing balance at end of the period / year	617,952	99,213	5,780,063	6,497,228
	For the	e year ended De	ecember 31, 20	21
	For the Stage 1	e year ended De Stage 2	ecember 31, 20 Stage 3	21 Total
		•	Stage 3	
Opening balance at beginning of the period /		Stage 2	Stage 3	
Opening balance at beginning of the period / year		Stage 2	Stage 3	
	Stage 1	Stage 2 (Audite	Stage 3 d)	Total
year	Stage 1 339,042	Stage 2 (Audite 264,253	Stage 3 d) 1,444,411	Total 2,047,706

*The write-offs during the period are in accordance with Company's write-off policy which is in line with SAMA's rules and regulations for write-offs.

5 Murabaha receivable, net (continued)

The analysis of movement in provision for impairment of Murabaha receivable is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022				
	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total	
		(Unat	ıdited)		
Loss allowance as at January 1,					
2022	3,813,217	4,444,722	17,497,157	25,755,096	
Transfer from performing	(267,529)	148,673	118,856	-	
Transfer from under-performing	2,177,996	(2,863,198)	685,202	-	
Transfer from non-performing	1,605,862	336,541	(1,942,403)	-	
Remeasurement of loss allowance*	(4,885,571)	(480,396)	27,397,468	22,031,501	
Financial assets – settled	(1,413,493)	(1,133,842)	(4,629,388)	(7,176,723)	
Financial assets originated	690,565	-	-	690,565	
Write-off during the year	-	-	(22, 928, 285)	(22,928,285)	
Loss allowance as at September					
30, 2022	1,721,047	452,500	16,198,607	18,372,154	

* This includes provision for Murabaha receivables from related party. Please refer note 6

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2021					
	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total		
		(Unaı	ıdited)			
Loss allowance as at January 1,						
2021	1,480,421	4,775,520	11,613,679	17,869,620		
Transfer from performing	(326,302)	78,756	247,546	-		
Transfer from under-performing	1,857,812	(3,398,860)	1,541,048	-		
Transfer from non-performing	1,276,502	173,796	(1,450,298)	-		
Remeasurement of loss allowance	(3,248,075)	3,345,719	50,601,119	50,698,763		
Financial assets – settled	(176,190)	(913,002)	(3,450,140)	(4,539,332)		
Financial assets originated	932,329	-	-	932,329		
Write-off during the year		-	(8,387,915)	(8,387,915)		
Loss allowance as at September						
30, 2021	1,796,497	4,061,929	50,715,039	56,573,465		

The net carrying amount of loan receivables, and thus the maximum exposure to loss, is as follows:

	September 30, 2022				
	Retail ⁹	Retail SME financing			
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Performing (Stage 1)	410,494,062	249,535,585	660,029,647		
Underperforming (Stage 2)	21,518,300	6,909,310	28,427,610		
Non-performing (Stage 3)	17,838,712	45,793,764	63,632,476		
Total net loan receivables	449,851,074	302,238,659	752,089,733		
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	(11,866,635)	(6,497,228)	(18,363,863)		
Loan receivables net of expected credit losses	437,984,439	295,741,431	733,725,870		

5 Murabaha receivable, net (continued)

	December 31, 2021			
	Retail S	Total		
	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	
Performing	316,548,216	354,889,974	671,438,190	
Underperforming	70,443,444	99,167,416	169,610,860	
Non-performing	33,082,617	27,922,919	61,005,536	
Total net loan receivables	420,074,277	481,980,309	902,054,586	
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	(23,071,614)	(2,683,482)	(25,755,096)	
Loan receivables net of expected credit losses	397,002,663	479,296,827	876,299,490	

Note- Portfolio / Murabaha receivables classification mentioned above is based on curing period criteria as per SAMA guideline however considering DPD as base below is the classification.

	<u>September 30, 2022</u>	December 31, 2021
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Performing	677,270,610	671,438,190
Underperforming	27,351,857	169,610,860
Non-performing	47,467,266	61,005,536
Total net loan receivables	752,089,733	902,054,586
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	(18,363,863)	(25,755,096)
Loan receivables net of expected credit losses	733,725,870	876,299,490

The movement in Murabaha receivables of retail segment is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross carrying amount as at January				
1, 2022	316,548,216	70,443,444	33,082,617	420,074,277
New financial assets originated	257,958,906	-	-	257,958,906
	(164,013,06	(48,925,144)	7,369,134	(205,569,070
Net other movements**	0))
Write-offs (From stage 3)		-	(22,613,039)	(22,613,039)
Gross carrying amount as at September 30, 2022,	410,494,062	21,518,300	17,838,712	449,851,074

For the year ended December 31, 2021 (Audited)			
Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
178,133,326	41,938,993	16,116,217	236,188,536
335,743,749	-	-	335,743,749
(197,328,858)	28,504,450	31,208,776	(137,615,632)
-	-	(14,242,376)	(14,242,376)
316,548,217	70,443,443	33,082,617	420,074,277
	Stage 1 178,133,326 335,743,749 (197,328,858) -	(Audi Stage 1 Stage 2 178,133,326 41,938,993 335,743,749 - (197,328,858) 28,504,450	(Audited) Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 178,133,326 41,938,993 16,116,217 335,743,749 - - (197,328,858) 28,504,450 31,208,776 - - (14,242,376)

5 Murabaha receivable, net (continued)

The movement in Murabaha receivables of SME financing segment is as follows:

	For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross carrying amount as at January				
1, 2022	354,889,974	99,167,416	27,922,919	481,980,309
New financial assets originated	100,450,307	-	-	100,450,307
	(205,804,696			(279,876,711
Net other movements**)	(92,258,106)	18,186,091)
Write-offs (From stage 3)	-	-	(315,246)	(315,246)
Gross carrying amount as at				
September 30, 2022,	249,535,585	6,909,310	45,793,764	302,238,659

	For the year ended December 31, 2021 (Audited)			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross carrying amount as at January				
1, 2021	624,003,544	16,461,853	25,193,969	665,659,366
New financial assets originated	93,770,232	-	-	93,770,232
Net other movements**	(362,883,802)	82,705,563	11,245,136	(268,933,103)
Write-offs (From stage 3)	-	-	(8,516,186)	(8,516,186)
Gross carrying amount as at				
December 31, 2021,	354,889,974	99,167,416	27,922,919	481,980,309

** Net other movements includes Murabaha receivables repaid and other measurements.

Management receives collaterals in form of real estate property and Kafalah. Management policy for valuation of real estate collaterals is in accordance with SAMA guidelines.

6 Due from a related party

Due from related parties represents due amounts from Company's shareholder against obtaining finance in form of Murabaha contracts. The terms of the contract was approved by the Company's Board of Directors. Due from shareholders is stated as follows:

	Relationship	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	-	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Talad Investment Company	Associate	3,038,709	4,866,444
	-	3,038,709	4,866,444
Gross receivable from a related party		3,630,000	5,808,000
Less: Unearned revenue		(583,000)	(941,556)
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses		(8,291)	-
	_	3,038,709	4,866,444
Current portion of Murabaha receivables		-	2,459,449
Non-current portion of Murabaha receivables	_	3,047,000	2,406,995
		3,047,000	4,866,444
Less: Provision for Murabaha losses	_	(8,291)	
	_	3,038,709	4,866,444

The above Murabaha receivable to related party is an unsecured financing issued to the related party on normal business terms.

(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

7 Repossessed assets held for sale

This represents real estate received from a Company's customer during 2019 to settle part of his outstanding balance. The legal procedures needed to transfer the ownership of real estate to the Company has been completed during 2020. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022. the Company liquidated 2 assets out of 3 at a total loss of SR 193,503.

8 Sukuk

During the year 2018, the Company obtained SAMA approval to issue private Sukuk Certificates (Sukuk) with total amount of Saudi Riyals 500 million. The first phase of Sukuk issuance amounted to Saudi Riyals 100 million was issued in 2018. In March 2020, the Company issued the second phase of Sukuk amounting to Saudi Riyals 100 million. Further during the year 2020, the Company redeemed Sukuk amounting to Saudi Riyal 80.5 million and paid additional interest of 3 months plus SAIBOR amounting to Saudi Riyal 2.1 million on redemption.

The total tenure of the both phases of Sukuk is three years with payments (principal and profits) payable quarterly in advance. The profit distribution on the first phase and second phase Sukuk is based on three-month SIBOR plus a spread of 10% and 5.5% respectively. The Company has not defaulted on any of payments (profit / principal) due during the period and the Company has complied with terms of the covenants pertaining to the Sukuk. Further, there are no conversion options to equity relating to the Sukuk.

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current portion Non-current portion	8,181,819	16,363,636 4,090,910
	8,181,819	20,454,546

9 Loan from a related party

	Note	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	_	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	-		Restated
Opening balance		168,307,266	79,327,397
Add: Loans obtained during the period		-	100,000,000
Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period		3,467,210	6,995,044
Less: Deferred income on initial recognition of interest free			
loans		-	(13,509,164)
Less: Principal paid during the period		(75,000,000)	-
Less: Management fee paid during the period		(4,500,000)	(4,506,011)
Carrying amount of loan from related party	_	92,274,476	168,307,266

During 2016, the Company signed an agreement with a related party to obtain a long term loan to finance the growth of its lending portfolio in order to provide a wide range of financing products to both individual and corporate clients in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, with products being tailored to meet a wider base of clients. During 2019, the Company obtained the loan amounting Saudi Riyals 75 million, the loan is subject to 6% annual Murabaha rate. During the three-month period ended March 31, 2022, the Company paid off principal for this loan amounting to Saudi Riyals 75 million. The loan was secured by pledging the Company's shares to the financer.

9 Loan from a related party (continued)

During 2021, the Company received approval from SAMA to obtain a loan from a related party to the extent of Saudi Riyals 150 million. During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company obtained a loan amounting to Saudi Riyals 100 million in 4 equal tranches for a period of 3 years. The loan was recognized at fair value and due to the interest free nature of the loan the resultant difference between the fair value and the cash received was deferred under "Loan from a related party" in the statement of financial position. This deferred amount was recognized as gain in the income statement over the period of the loan.

During the period ended 30 September 2022, management reassessed the above treatment and restated the difference between the fair value and the cash received which had been recognized under a loan from related party to equity in order to reflect the substance of the transaction, which is an equity contribution from a related party. The effect of this reclassification on the financial statement line items is explained below.

The restatement in the financial statements as at December 31, 2021 has no effect on the Company's financial performance and cash flows. The effect of this restatement on the financial statement line items is explained below.

As proviously

Shareholders' equity Equity contribution on related party loan-10,862,67610,862,67610Long term loansNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 30, 2022 Long term loan - Monsha'at10.1109,724,588139,064,80Long term loan - SAMA10.2408,658,482 $518,383,070$ 454,104,30 $593,169,23$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 3 2022 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 30, 2022 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 30, 2032 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 30, 2032 10.3Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period25,000,000 $4,539,855$ 20,000,000 $7,566,11$		As previously reported as at December 31, 2021	Restatement	As restated as at December 31, 2021
Shareholders' equity Equity contribution on related party loan-10,862,67610,862,67610Long term loansNoteSeptember 30, 2022 December 30, (Unaudited)December 30, (Audited)Long term loan - Monsha'at10.1109,724,588139,064,80Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $518,383,070$ $454,104,30$ $593,169,23$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atNoteSeptember 30, 	Liabilities			
Equity contribution on related party loan-10,862,67610,862,67610Long term loansNoteSeptember 30, December 3 2022203 203(Unaudited)(Audited)Long term loan - Monsha'at Long term loan - SAMA10.1109,724,588 408,658,482 518,383,070139,064,88 593,169,2310.1Long term loan - Monsha'at 10.2September 30, December 3 408,658,482 518,383,070December 3 593,169,2310.1Long term loan - Monsha'atSeptember 30, December 3 2022 203 (Unaudited)December 3 (Audited)Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33 7,566,11Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period25,000,000 4,539,85520,000,000 7,566,11	Loan from a related party	179,169,942	(10,862,676)	168,307,266
10 Long term loansNoteSeptember 30, 2022December 3 2022 $(Unaudited)$ (Audited)Long term loan - Monsha'at10.1109,724,588139,064,84Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,34$ 10.1Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,34$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'at $518,383,070$ $593,169,24$ NoteSeptember 30, December 3 2022 20222020(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period $25,000,000$ $20,000,000$ Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period $4,539,855$ $7,566,11$	Shareholders' equity			
$Note \begin{array}{c} September 30, December 30, December 30, 2022 203, (Unaudited) (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) (Inaudited) (Inaudited$	Equity contribution on related party loan	-	10,862,676	10,862,676
Note 2022 2022 (Unaudited)(Audited)Long term loan - Monsha'at10.1 $109,724,588$ $139,064,88$ Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,30$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'at $518,383,070$ $593,169,22$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atSeptember 30, December 3Note 2022 2022 (Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance $130,943,104$ $159,111,33$ Add: Loans obtained during the period $25,000,000$ $20,000,000$ Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period $4,539,855$ $7,566,12$	10 Long term loans			
Long term loan - Monsha'at10.1109,724,588139,064,88Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,30$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'at $518,383,070$ $593,169,23$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atSeptember 30, 2022 December 3 2022 Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period $25,000,000$ $4,539,855$ $20,000,000$ $7,566,12$		Note		
Long term loan – Monsha'at10.1 $109,724,588$ $139,064,88$ Long term loan – SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,34$ 10.1Long term loan – Monsha'at $518,383,070$ $593,169,25$ 10.1Long term loan – Monsha'atSeptember 30, December 3Note 2022 2022 (Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance $130,943,104$ $159,111,35$ Add: Loans obtained during the period $25,000,000$ $20,000,000$ Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period $4,539,855$ $7,566,12$		Note	-	-
Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,34$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atSeptember 30, 2022 December 3 2022 Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period25,000,000 $4,539,855$ 20,000,000 $7,566,12$			(Onduited	(nuticu)
Long term loan - SAMA10.2 $408,658,482$ $454,104,34$ 10.1Long term loan - Monsha'atSeptember 30, 2022 December 3 2022 Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period25,000,000 $4,539,855$ 20,000,000 $7,566,12$	Long term loan – Monsha'at	10.1	109,724,588	8 139,064,887
518,383,070 $593,169,23$ 10.1 Long term loan – Monsha'atSeptember 30, December 3 2022Note 2022 202(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance $130,943,104$ $159,111,33$ Add: Loans obtained during the period $25,000,000$ $20,000,000$ Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period $4,539,855$ $7,566,12$		10.2		
NoteSeptember 30, 2022December 3 2022Opening balance(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period25,000,00020,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,12			518,383,070	o 593,169,254
NoteSeptember 30, 2022December 3 2022Opening balance(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period25,000,00020,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,12				
Note2022202(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance130,943,104Add: Loans obtained during the period25,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,12	10.1 Long term Ioan – Monsha'at		Santambaraa	Decombor of
(Unaudited)(Audited)Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period25,000,00020,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,12		Note		
Opening balance130,943,104159,111,33Add: Loans obtained during the period25,000,00020,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,13		note	-	-
Add: Loans obtained during the period 25,000,000 20,000,000Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period 4,539,855 7,566,12			(, (,
Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,1	Opening balance		130,943,104	4 159,111,334
Add: Loan management fee accrued during the period4,539,8557,566,1	Add: Loans obtained during the period		25,000,000	0 20,000,000
	Add: Loan management fee accrued during t	he period	4,539,855	
	Less: Principal repayment during the period		(51,266,214)	
Less: Loan management fee paid during the period(3,993,500)(5,708,15)Less: Deferred income on initial recognition of interest free(3,993,500)(5,708,15)			(3,993,500)) (5,708,159)
		at		
	Add: Deferred income on interest free loans	10.1.1		
109,724,588 139,064,88			109,724,588	8 139,064,887
Current portion 71,323,724 73,095,07	Current portion		71,323,724	4 73,095,077
109,724,588 139,064,88			109,724,588	8 139,064,887

10 Long term loans (continued)

10.1.1 Deferred income on interest free loans

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance Add: Deferred income on initial recognition of interest free loan Less: Amortization of deferred income on interest free loans	8,121,783 2,157,281 (3,146,510)	9,902,829 1,297,725 (3,078,771)
Closing balance	7,132,554	8,121,783

Since 2018, the Company has received eight interest free loans from Monsha'at Loans from Social Development Bank to finance small and medium entities in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia amounting Saudi Rivals 245 million for three years. These loans carries a fixed special commission rate that is significantly lower than currently prevailing market rate. These loans provided to the Company carries a number of conditions, one of which is that these loans are to be used for providing loans to specific types/sectors of customers at discounted rates. The benefit being the impact of "lower than market value" loan obtained by the Company has been identified and accounted for in accordance with IFRS 9. Such benefit is being recognised in the statement of income and other comprehensive income of the Company on a systematic basis as the expense for which such grant is intended to compensate, is recognised.

10.2 Long term loan - SAMA

	Note	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	_	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Long term loan – SAMA funding for lending Deposit received from SAMA against repayments deferment	10.2.1 10.2.2	269,657,890 139,000,592	332,206,449 121,897,918
		408,658,482	454,104,367

10.2.1 Loan from SAMA - funding for lending

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance Add: Loans obtained during the period Less: Principal repayment during the period Closing balance	332,206,449 76,133,618 (138,682,177) 269,657,890	357,333,333 100,784,943 (125,911,827) 332,206,449
Current portion Non-current portion	197,100,750 72,557,140 269,657,890	183,313,978 148,892,471 332,206,449

During the year 2020 the Company has entered into SAMA's funding for lending program, whereby Kafala (SME financing guarantee program) has guaranteed 95% of the financing amount to the SME customers. During the period ended June 30, 2022 the Company received additional financing amounting to Saudi Rivals 41.13 million. The financing tenure is thirty-six months. Including six-month repayments grace period. As on September 30, 2022 161 customers under funding for lending program are under stage 1, 9 customers under stage 2 and 32 customers under stage 3. The net impact of the interest free funding from SAMA and interest charged on financing to SME customers with a low interest rate is not significant to the interim statement of income and other comprehensive income.

10 Long term loans (continued)

10.2.2 Deposit received from SAMA against repayments deferment

	Note	September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 (Audited)
Opening balance Add: Loans obtained during the period Add: Unwinding of modification grant income Less: Principal repayment during the period Less: Loan management fee paid during the period Less: Grant income recognized on subsidized funding Less: Modification gain on restructuring of borrowings Closing Balance	14	121,897,918 43,293,184 5,643,069 (27,935,798) - (3,897,781) - 139,000,592	$\begin{array}{r} 84,125,613\\ 62,597,488\\ 5,024,183\\ (20,834,958)\\ (2,031,461)\\ (3,352,319)\\ (3,630,628)\\ 121,897,918\end{array}$
Current portion Non-current portion		79,872,094 59,128,498 139,000,592	84,878,320 37,019,598 121,897,918

During the period ended September 30, 2022 the company has received 43.29 million under the deferment program and SAR 3.8 million has been booked as upfront income for receiving such grant.

11 Provision for zakat

11.1 The movement in the zakat provision is as follows:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance as at January 1, 2022 and 2021	12,635,265	1,510,243
Charge during the period/ year	7,557,558	11,905,741
Provision reversal during the period / year	-	-
	20,192,823	11,905,741
Payments made during the period / year	(9,011,786)	(780,719)
Closing balance as at	11,181,037	12,635,265

11.2 Status of assessments

The Company has filed its Zakat returns with Zakat, Tax and Customs Authority (ZATCA) for the years until 2021. During 2021, the Company received an assessment for assessment year 2015 with additional Zakat liability amounting to Saudi Riyal 2,204,775. The Company filed an objection with ZATCA against the assessment which was rejected by ZATCA dated January 31, 2022. Therefore, on June 12, 2022, the Company filed an appeal with General Secretariat of Tax Committees (GSTC) Level 1 to contest the ruling of ZATCA. The GSTC had pronounced a ruling judgement in the favour of the defendant (i.e. ZATCA). Based on the above and in accordance with the GSTC Rules and Regulations the Company has filed an appeal with GSTC Level 2 on September 20, 2022 and is currently waiting for the outcome. The Company believes that the outcome will be favorable, however, the Company has already provided the amount in the financial statements.

Further, zakat liability for the financial year from 2009 to 2014 is settled as per applicable zakat regulations.

12 Employees' termination benefits

Provision for employees' termination benefits is made in accordance with the Saudi Arabian labour law assuming the maximum payable based on current remuneration and cumulative years of service at the end of the reporting period.

The following tables summaries the components of net benefits expenses recognised in the statement of comprehensive income:

	September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 (Audited)
Opening balance at beginning of period / year Statement of comprehensive income	1,486,870	778,600
Service cost attributable to the current and past periods	624,328	1,521,927
End of service paid during the period / year	(156,328)	(813,657)
Ending balance at end of period / year	1,954,870	1,486,870

13 Share capital

As at September 30, 2022, the authorised, issued and fully paid-up share capital of the Company was SR 300 million divided into 30 million shares (December 31, 2021: SR 300 million divided into 30 million shares) with a par value of SR 10 each.

14 Impact of SAMA programs

In response to COVID-19, SAMA launched the Deferred Payments Program ("DPP") in March 2020 to provide the necessary support to eligible (Stage 1 and Stage 2) Micro Small and Medium Enterprises ("MSME") as defined by SAMA via Circular No. 381000064902 dated 16 Jumada II 1438H. The payment reliefs were considered as short-term liquidity support to address borrowers' potential cash flow shortages. The accounting impact of the above changes in terms of the credit facilities were assessed and has been treated as per the requirements of IFRS 9 as modification in terms of arrangement. The DPP program has ended on March 31, 2022.

Since the inception of the deferred payments program by SAMA and by the end of September 30, 2022, the Company has recognised SAR 54.3 million of related modification losses of which SAR 44.4 million have been unwound.

In order to compensate the related cost that the Company has incurred under the SAMA and other public authorities program, during the years 2021 and 2020, the Company has received multiple profit free deposits from SAMA amounting to SAR 62.5 million and SAR 92.4 million respectively with varying maturities, which qualify as government grants. Further, during the period ended September 30, 2022 Company received profit free deposits amounting to SAR 43.29 million.

Management has determined that based on the communication from SAMA, the government grant primarily relates to compensation for the modification loss incurred on the deferral of payments. The benefit of the subsidised funding rate has been accounted for on a systematic basis, in accordance with government grant accounting requirements. Management has exercised certain judgements in the recognition and measurement of this grant income. By the end of the year 2021, total income recognised in years 2020 and 2021 amounts to SAR 14.6 million that had been recognised in the statement of income. Grant income amounting to SAR 3.89 million arose on the profit free deposit amounting to SAR 43.29 million received during the period ended September 30, 2022. The Group continues to evaluate the current macroeconomic situation including the impact of the pandemic.

The Company has chosen as an accounting policy choice to present modification as a separate line item in the income statements.

15 Operating segments

For the nine-month

For the nine-month

Operating segments are identified based on internal reports about components of the Company that are regularly reviewed by the Company's Board of Directors in its function as the Chief Operating Decision Maker to allocate resources to segments and to assess their performance. Performance is measured based on segment financing portfolio, as management believes that this indicator is the most relevant in evaluating the results of segments relative to other entities that operate within these sectors.

The Company's operations are in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Company currently provides financing to Saudi individuals from government and private sectors and to SMEs. Accordingly, the Company's operations represent the following operating segments. None of a single customer of the Company generates more than 10% of the revenue.

The Company's reportable segments are as follows:

1) Retail (Personal financing): These personal financing is provided to retail segment.

2) SME financing: These financing to provided to small and medium enterprises.

period ended 30 September 2022				
(Unaudited)	Retail	SME financing	Unallocated	Total
Revenue				
Murabaha Income	95,570,864	28,882,970	-	124,453,834
Management fee	502,432	688,414	-	1,190,846
Modification gain on				
restructuring of financings				
and borrowings net of grant				
income	-	678,596	-	678,596
Finance Charges	(4,458,830)	(6,833,486)	-	(11,292,316)
Expenses				
Other general and				
administrative*	(1,630,301)	(58,032)	(34,011,388)	(35,699,721)
Provision for murabaha				
losses	(11,543,423)	(4,001,918)	-	(15,545,342)
Salaries and other benefits	(6,599,257)	(138,375)	(29,765,584)	(36,503,216)
Other income	12,678,748	212,800	5,399,206	18,290,754
Net income before zakat	85,082,845	18,868,356	(58,377,766)	45,573,435

period ended 30				
September 2021 (Unaudited)	Retail	SME financing	Unallocated	Total
Revenue	Retuil	Shiri intuiteing	Chanocated	Totul
Murabaha Income	76,469,392	49,649,244	-	126,118,636
Management fee	1,103,527	1,335,761	-	2,439,288
Modification gain on	, 0,0 /	,000,7 *		/10//
restructuring of financings				
and borrowings net of grant				
income	-	(3,141,653)	-	(3,141,653)
Finance Charges	(6,888,381)	(7,740,556)	-	(14,628,937)
Expenses				
Other general and				
administrative*	(2,158,746)	(1,112,797)	(29,280,348)	(32,551,891)
Provision for murabaha losses	(38,969,496)	(8,122,264)	-	(47,091,760)
Salaries and other benefits	(4,234,864)	(1,241,086)	(24,447,472)	(29,923,422)
Other income	2,017,704	41,171	996,699	3,055,574
Net income before zakat	27,339,136	29,667,820	(52,731,121)	4,275,835

* Unallocated other general and administrative expenses are common expenses which mainly include bank charges, depreciation, taxes and other common expenses which are not relevant to a particular segment.

15 Operating segments (continued)

As at 30 September 2022

(Unaudited)	Retail	SME financing	Unallocated	Total
Murabaha Receivables Net	437,984,442	295,741,428	-	733,725,870
Due from related party	-	3,038,709	-	3,038,709
Other Assets		-	247,863,125	247,863,125
Total assets	437,984,442	298,780,137	247,863,125	984,627,704
Loans	100,456,295	518,383,070	-	618,839,365
Other Liabilities		-	39,874,801	39,874,801
Total Liabilities	100,456,295	518,383,070	39,874,801	658,714,166

As at 31 December 2021

(Audited)	Retail	SME financing	Unallocated	Total
Murabaha Receivables Net	397,002,663	474,430,383	-	871,433,046
Due from related party	-	4,866,444	-	4,866,444
Other Assets	-	-	225,890,362	225,890,362
Total assets	397,002,663	479,296,827	225,890,362	1,102,189,852
Loans Other Liabilities	168,307,266	613,623,800	- 32,361,125	613,623,800 32,361,125
Total Liabilities	168,307,266	613,623,800	32,361,125	814,292,191

16 Fair value of financial instruments

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- in the principal market for the asset or liability, or

- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible to the Company.

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities.

Financial assets consist of Murabaha receivables, due from related party. Financial liabilities consist of Sukuk, loan from a related party, long term loans. Fair value of all financial assets and financial liabilities that are measured at amortized cost approximate their fair value.

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table shows the carrying amount and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities where fair value is different from carrying value or where the financial assets and liabilities are recorded at fair value, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy.

16 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

-	Carrying		Fa	air value	
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
30 September 2022 (Unaudited) Financial assets as amortised cost:					
Murabaha receivable Due from related parties	752,089,733 3,047,000	-	-	752,089,733 3,047,000	752,089,733 3,047,000
Financial liabilities at amortised cost:					
Sukuk	8,181,819	_	-	8,181,819	8,181,819
Loan from a related party	99,759,863	-	-	99,759,863	99,759,863
Long term loan	518,383,070	-	-	518,383,070	518,383,070
	Carrying		F	air value	
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
31 December 2021 (Unaudited)					
Financial assets as amortised cost:					
Financial assets as amortised	897,188,142 4,866,444	-	- -	897,188,142 4,866,444	897,188,142 4,866,444
Financial assets as amortised cost: Murabaha receivable		-	:		
Financial assets as amortised cost: Murabaha receivable Due from related parties Financial liabilities at		-	-		
Financial assets as amortised cost: Murabaha receivable Due from related parties Financial liabilities at amortised cost:	4,866,444	- - -	- - -	4,866,444	4,866,444

17 Capital management

Although global market conditions have affected market confidence and consumer spending patterns, the Company remains well placed to grow revenues. The Company has reviewed its exposure to climate related and other emerging business risks, but has not identified any risks that could impact the financial performance or position of the Company as at September 30, 2022. It has sufficient headroom to enable it to conform to covenants on its existing borrowings and sufficient working capital and undrawn financing facilities to service its operating activities.

The Company's objective when managing capital are to safeguard Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for the shareholders and benefits to other stakeholders and to maintain optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. The Company is required to maintain an equity to net receivable (excluding expected credit losses) ratio as approved by SAMA. The Company is in compliance with the SAMA requirements in relation to equity to net receivables.

The Board of Directors seeks to maintain a balance between the higher returns that might be possible with higher levels of Murabaha financing, and the advantages and security afforded by a sound capital position. In relation to the capital structure of the Company, management closely monitors the compliance with regulations and debt covenants and, as at the statement of financial position date, the Company was is in compliance with the prescribe requirements. At financial position date, the management analysis of gearing ratio was as follows:

<u>Debt to equity ratio</u>	September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 (Audited)
Debt	626,324,752	792,793,742
Shareholders' equity	<u>325,913,538</u>	287,897,661
Debt to Equity Ratio	1.92	2.75

17 Capital management (continued)

Net receivables to equity ratio	September 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 (Audited)
Net receivables (excluding ECL)	752,089,733	897,188,142
Shareholders' equity	325,913,538	287,897,661
Net receivables to equity ratio	2.3	3.1